**HRS**  
N = 42,406

N = 21,696 excluded

* No data on physical activity in 2016

N = 20,710

N = 87 excluded

* No data on education

N = 20,623

Participants with PWB measures excluded

N = 7,544 participants with finance

N = 7,342 participants with health mastery

N = 7,516 participants with purpose in life

N = 7,620 participants with life satisfaction

N = 7,625 participants with mastery

N = 7,568 participants with optimism

N = 13,783 excluded

No data on any of the PWB measures

N = 6,840

**Figure 1. Flow diagram of subject inclusion and exclusion in HRS**